

# The Hammer



Basilica of St. Denis, Maurice Utrillo

**King of the** Franks, grandfather of Charlemagne, Charles Martel steered history toward the world we have today.

His stepmother imprisoned him so her grandson could be king. Charles escaped, won battle after battle, and won his kingdom.

They called him The Hammer, a tribute to his martial skills—he never lost a battle.

In 732 destiny cast his role.

Abdul Rahman led 80,000 soldiers of Allah north from Spain into the Frankish lands to conquer them for the caliphate.

Charles was ready for them.

He had trained an army.

They waited on a plateau between Tours and Poitiers—high ground above the enemy.

After seven days waiting, the attack came.

Chance, never known to miss a battle, played its part.

Frankish scouts invaded the Moslem camp to free prisoners.

Their loot in danger, Moslem troops abandoned battle for their camp.

Abdul Rahman died trying to stop their retreat; his army fled to Iberia.

The tide of Islam withdrew from western Europe until the 21st century.

Now Charles Martel's name is hardly known, a forgotten hero in an unheroic era, his triumph eroding.

The streets around his tomb in Saint Denis cathedral are filled with followers of Islam.

Back in the dark ages

they knew enough to fight invaders, not invite them in.